





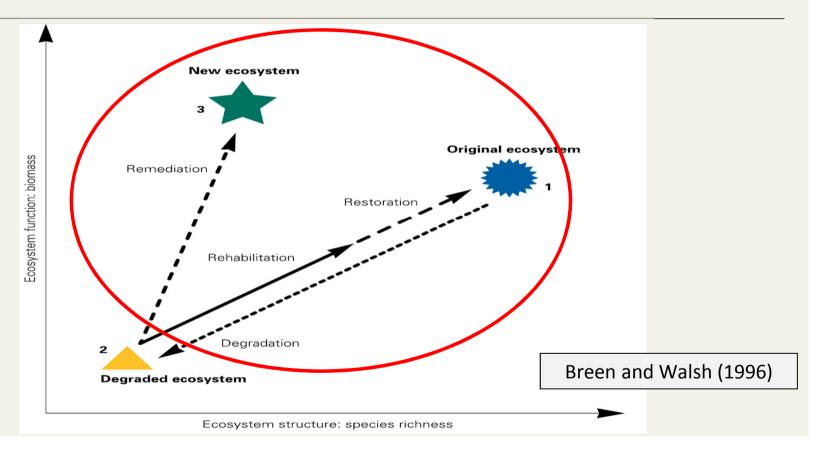








River restoration





Case studies & literature review

Overview

The changing nature of river restoration

Benjamin Smith, 1" Nicholas J. Clifford 1 and Jenny Mant 2

Ecological Restoration of Streams and Rivers: Shifting Strategies and Shifting Goals

Margaret A. Palmer, 1.2 Kelly L. Hondula, 2 and Benjamin J. Koch 1.3

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Restoring Rivers One Reach at a Time: Results from a Survey of U.S. River Restoration Practitioners

Emily S. Bernhardt, ^{1,2,3} Elizabeth B. Sudduth, ^{1,4} Margaret A. Palmer, ^{3,5} J. David Allan, ⁶ Judy L. Meyer, ⁴ Gretchen Alexander, ⁵ Jennifer Follastad-Shah, ^{1,7} Brooke Hassett, ^{1,3} Robin Jenkinson, ⁸ Rebecca Lave, ⁹ Jeanne Rumps, ¹⁰ and Laura Pagano ⁹

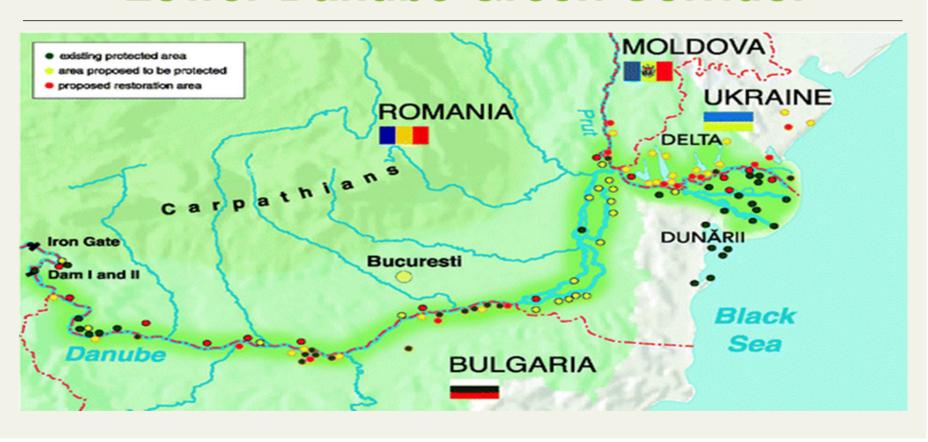


ABC Waters Programme, Singapore





Lower Danube Green Corridor





Triggers for river restoration

- Impact & emergency
- Expectations & values
- Incremental progress
- Local imperative

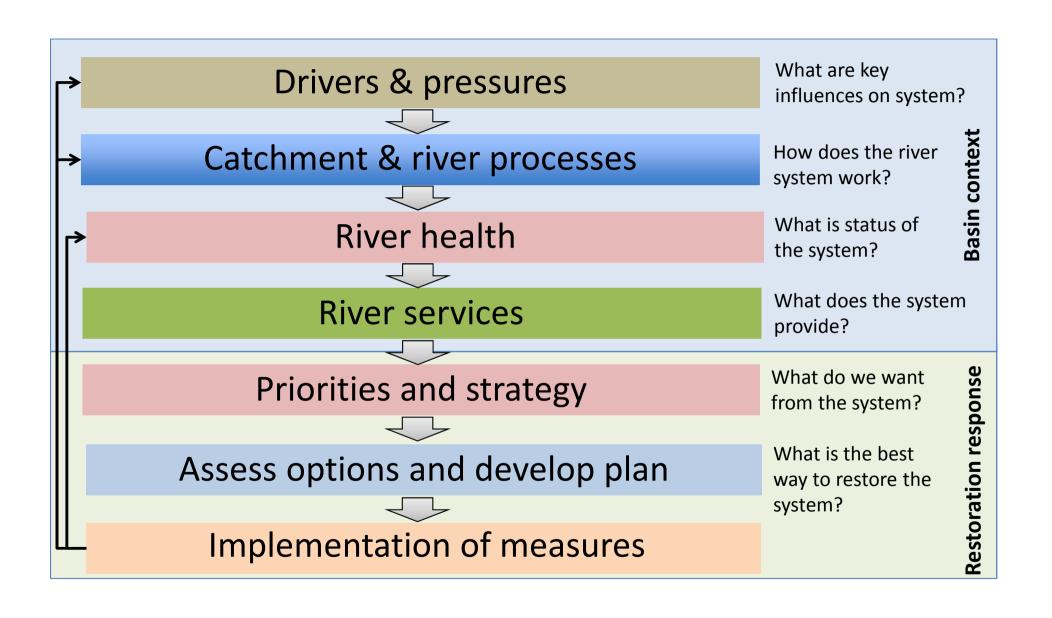




Emerging challenges

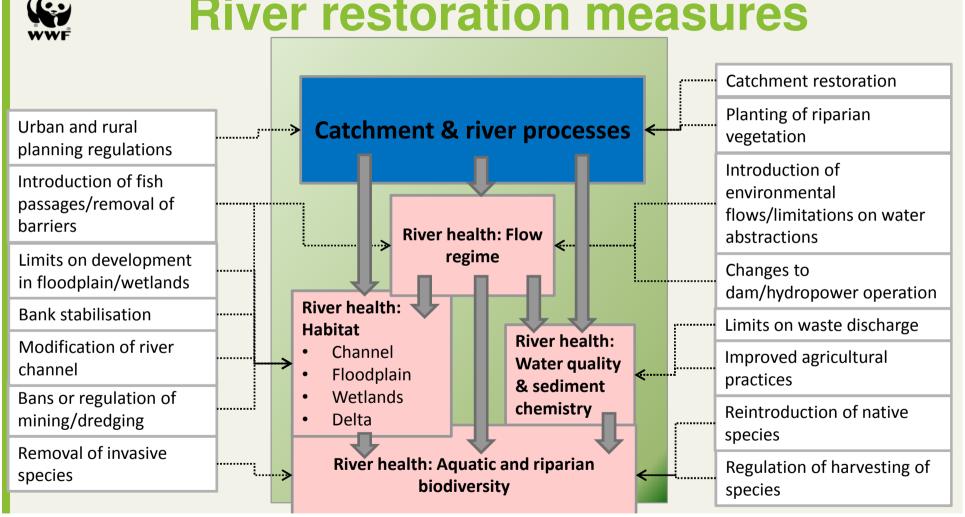
- Feasibility
- Balance
- Scale
- Uncertainty
- Sustainability
- Science







River restoration measures





Monitoring framework

DRIVERS & PRESSURES

CATCHMENT & RIVER PROCESSES

RIVER HEALTH

RIVER SERVICES

PRIORITIES & STRATEGY

ASSESS OPTIONS & DEVELOP PLAN

IMPLEMENTATION OF ACTIONS

Surveillance monitoring

Baseline monitoring

Impact monitoring

Financial monitoring

Activity monitoring



Golden rules for river restoration

- 1. Identify, understand & work with natural functions & processes
- 2. Link to socio-economic objectives, broader planning & development activities
- 3. Identify limiting factors to river health & restore ecological and function, working at the appropriate scale
- 4. Restore for resilience to future conditions
- 5. Develop clear, achievable & measurable goals at the appropriate time & spatial scales
- 6. Ensure a sustainable financing method, including for maintenance
- 7. Collaborative action is critical
- 8. Monitor, report, learn & adapt



